**By the Numbers**

Farming's share of the Gross Domestic Product in the 1870s: 38%  
Farming's share of the Gross Domestic Product in the 1890s: 24%

Percentage of Americans living in cities in 1860: 20  
Percentage of Americans living in cities in 1900: 40

Miles of railroad track in America in 1865: 35,000  
Miles of railroad track in America in 1900: 242,000

Total national wealth in 1860: $16 billion  
Total national wealth in 1900: $88 billion

National wealth per capita in 1860: $500  
National wealth per capita in 1900: $1100

Average work week for an industrial worker during the 1890s: 60 hours  
Average rate of pay for an unskilled industrial worker during the 1890s: 10 cents per hour

Average percentage of eligible voters who actually voted in the presidential elections between 1876 and 1896: 78.5  
Margin of victory in the three presidential elections of the 1880s: < 1%